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光與照明國際最新標準與技術發展現況研討會

CIE / IEC 62471

光生物安全

最新修訂現況

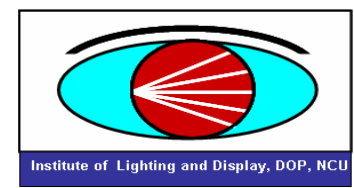
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光電科學與工程學系

照明與顯示科學研究所

2019/10/25



- ANSI/IES RP27:

Recommended Practice for Photobiological Safety for Lamps and Lamp Systems

- CIE S009/IEC 62471

Photobiological safety of lamps and lamp system

- CNS 15592 光源及光源系統之光生物安全性

Photobiological safety of lamps and lamp system

- IEC TR 62778

Application of IEC 62471 for the assessment of blue light hazard to light sources and luminaries

1. Scope	1
2. Normative References	1
3. Definitions, Symbols And Abbreviations	1
4. Exposure Limits (El's)	8
5. Measurement Of Lamps And Lamp Systems	16
6. Lamp Classification	24
7. Annex A: Summary Of Biological Effects (Informative)	27
8. Annex B: Measurement Method (Informative)	33
9. Annex C: Uncertainty Analysis (Informative)	36
10. Annex D: General References (Informative)	37

1. Scope	10
2. Normative references	11
3. Terms and definitions	11
4. Optical Radiation Hazards	19
5. Risk Group Classification	24
6. General Assessment Conditions for Classification	26
7. Risk group determination of lamps and lamp systems emitting CW optical radiation	30
8. Risk group determination of lamps and lamp systems emitting pulsed optical radiation	33
9. Manufacturer's Requirements	38

4.2	Evaluation of UV hazard (200nm – 400nm)	19
4.3	Evaluation of UVA hazard (315 nm – 400 nm)	20
4.4	Evaluation of blue light hazard (300 nm – 700 nm)	20
4.5	Evaluation of blue light hazard for small sources	21
4.6	Evaluation of retinal thermal hazard (380 to 1400 nm)	21
4.7	Evaluation of retinal thermal hazard – weak visual stimulus (780 nm – 1400 nm)	22
4.8	Evaluation of infrared radiation hazard for the eye (780 nm – 3000 nm)	22

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Annex A : Hazard Weighting Functions	45
Annex B : Description of Hazards	52
Annex C : Exposure Limit Values	53
Annex D : Description of Risk Groups for Lamp and Lamp Systems	55
Annex E : Specific Factors for the Determination of Accessible Emission Values	58
Annex F : Guidance on Assessment by Calculation	60
Annex G : Guidance on Assessment by Measurement	61
Annex H : Guidance on the Extrapolation of Assessments to other Distances	70
Annex I : Determination of Hazard Distances	72
Annex J : Measurement Instrumentation	75
**Uncertainty Guidelines for lamp and lamp system manufacturers on how to apply IEC 62471	82

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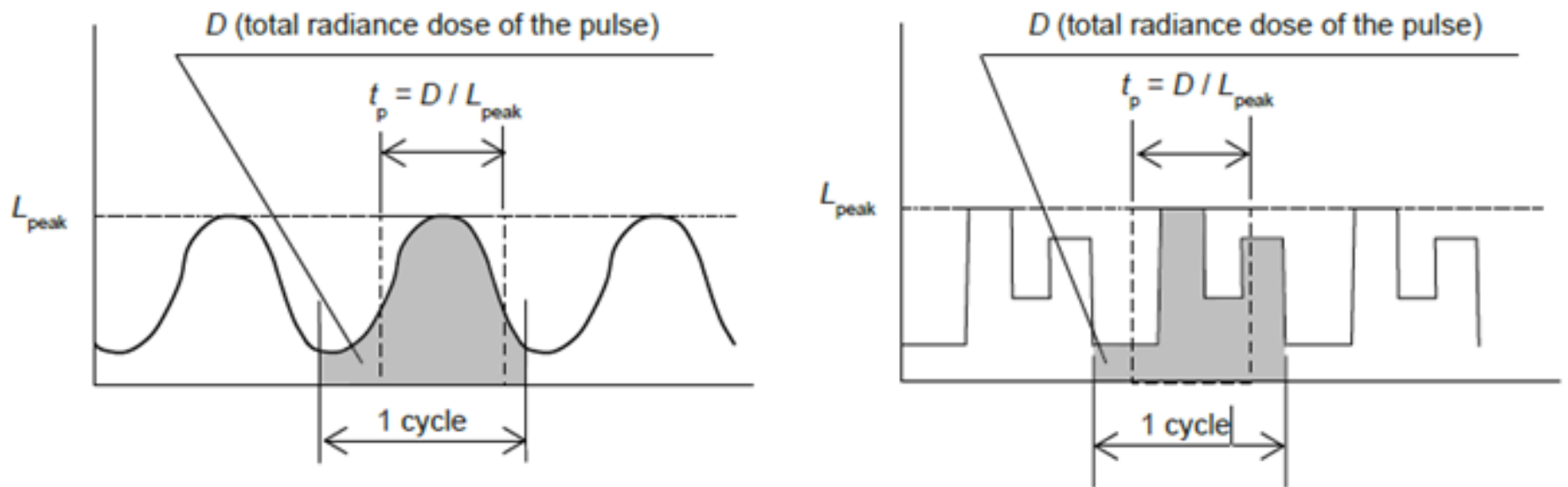
Hazard Distance

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- distance from a lamp or lamp system within which the radiance or irradiance for a given exposure duration equals the applicable exposure limit. It is recommended that the hazard distance be evaluated for each hazard for which an RG3 classification results, using the respective time bases for lower risk groups (such as RG2) as the assumed exposure durations for the determination of the hazard distance, and noting that the AEL defined for the risk groups are numerically equivalent to the exposure limits (Annex B).

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- distance from the closest point of human access at which the measurement is performed. If the measurement distance deviates from the specified classification distance, the measurement values need to be scaled to the appropriate levels that would have been obtained at the classification distance.



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Figure 2 – Examples of the application of the definition of pulse duration

Optical Radiation Hazards

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Target Tissue	Hazard	Action Spectrum	Wavelength range, nm	Assessed Quantity	Symbol for emission level	Units
Skin and anterior tissues of the eye	UV	$S_{UV}(\lambda)$	200 – 400	Irradiance	E_s	$W \cdot m^{-2}$
Lens	UV-A,	N/A	315 – 400	Irradiance	E_{UVA}	$W \cdot m^{-2}$
Retina	Blue light	$B(\lambda)$	300 – 700	Spatially-averaged radiance	L_B	$W \cdot m^{-2} \cdot sr^{-1}$
Retina	Blue light, small source	$B(\lambda)$	300 – 700	Irradiance	E_B	$W \cdot m^{-2}$
Retina	Retinal thermal	$R(\lambda)$	380 – 1400	Spatially-averaged radiance	L_R	$W \cdot m^{-2} \cdot sr^{-1}$
Retina	Retinal thermal, weak visual stimulus	$R(\lambda)$	780 – 1400	Spatially-averaged radiance	L_{IR}	$W \cdot m^{-2} \cdot sr^{-1}$
Anterior tissues of the eye	Infrared	N/A	780 – 3000	Irradiance	E_{IR}	$W \cdot m^{-2}$

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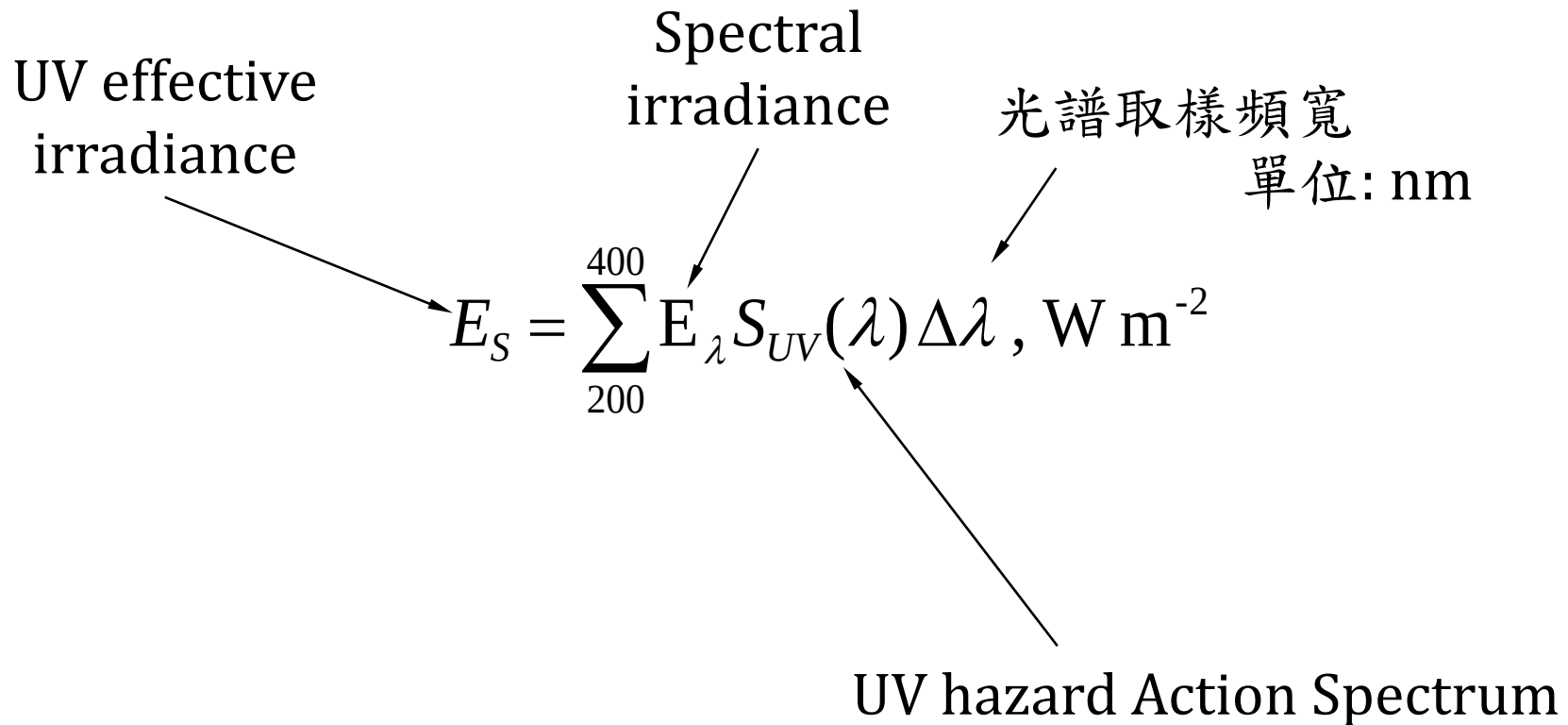
UV effective irradiance

Spectral irradiance

光譜取樣頻寬
單位: nm

$$E_S = \sum_{200}^{400} E_{\lambda} S_{UV}(\lambda) \Delta\lambda, \text{ W m}^{-2}$$

UV hazard Action Spectrum



$$E_{UVA} = \sum_{315}^{400} E_{\lambda} \Delta\lambda, W m^{-2}$$

$$L_B = \sum_{300}^{700} L_{\lambda}(t) B(\lambda) \Delta\lambda, W m^{-2} sr^{-1}$$

$$E_B = \sum_{300}^{700} E_{\lambda} B(\lambda) \Delta\lambda, W m^{-2}$$

$$L_R = \sum_{380}^{1400} L_{\lambda} R(\lambda) \Delta\lambda, W m^{-2} sr^{-1}$$

$$L_{IR} = \sum_{780}^{1400} L_{\lambda} R(\lambda) \Delta\lambda, W m^{-2} sr^{-1}$$

$$E_{IR} = \sum_{780}^{1000} 0,3 E_{\lambda} \Delta\lambda + \sum_{1000}^{3000} E_{\lambda} \Delta\lambda, W m^{-2}$$

For pulsed
emission,
the radiance
dose

$$D_R = \int L_R(t) dt$$



Time Base Criteria For Classification

12

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Hazard Name	Wavelength range, nm	Time (sec)		
		Exempt Group	Risk Group 1	Risk Group 2
UV	200 – 400	30 000	10 000	1000
UV-A	315 – 400	30 000	300	100
Blue light	300 – 700	10 000	100	0,25
Blue light small source	300 – 700	10 000	100	0,25
Retinal thermal	380 – 1400	0,25	N/A ^a	N/A ^a
Retinal thermal, weak visual stimulus	780 – 1400	100	10	N/A ^b
Corneal/lens IR	780 – 3000	1000	100	10

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Lab. for Color Science & Technology, DOP, NCU

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Angle of acceptance, CW

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Hazard Name	Wavelength range, nm	Angle of acceptance γ , rad		
		Exempt Group	Risk Group 1	Risk Group 2
UV	200 – 400	1,4	1,4	1,4
UV-A	315 – 400	1,4	1,4	1,4
Blue-light	300 – 700	0,11	0,011	0,011
Blue-light small source ^a	300 – 700	N/A	N/A	N/A
Retinal Thermal	380-1400	0,011 ^b	N/A	N/A
Retinal Thermal weak visual stimulus	780-1400	0,011	0,011	N/A
Corneal/Lens IR	780 – 3000	1,4	1,4	1,4

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Hazard	Wavelength range, nm	Symbol	Exempt Group	Emission limits		Units
				Risk Group 1	Risk Group 2	
UV	200 – 400	E_s	0,001	0,003	0,03	$W \cdot m^{-2}$
UVA	315 – 400	E_{UVA}	0,33	33	100	$W \cdot m^{-2}$
Blue light	300 – 700	L_B	100	10 000	4 000 000	$W \cdot m^{-2} \cdot sr^{-1}$
Blue light, small source	300 – 700	E_B	1,0	N/A	400,0	$W \cdot m^{-2}$
Retinal thermal	380 – 1400	L_R	$28\,000/\alpha$	N/A	N/A^c	$W \cdot m^{-2} \cdot sr^{-1}$
Retinal thermal, weak visual stimulus	780 – 1400	L_{IR}	$6300/\alpha$	$11\,000/\alpha$	N/A	$W \cdot m^{-2} \cdot sr^{-1}$
Corneal/Lens IR	780 – 3000	E_{IR}	100	570	3200	$W \cdot m^{-2}$

Hazard related RG Labeling

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Hazard	RG1	RG2	RG3
Actinic UV	NOTICE UV emitted from this product.	CAUTION. UV emitted from this product.	WARNING. UV emitted from this product.
UV-A	NOTICE UV emitted from this product.	CAUTION. UV emitted from this product.	WARNING. UV emitted from this product.
Blue Light	-	CAUTION. Possibly hazardous optical radiation emitted from this product.	WARNING. Possibly hazardous optical radiation emitted from this product.
Retinal Thermal	-	CAUTION. Possibly hazardous optical radiation emitted from this product.	WARNING. Possibly hazardous optical radiation emitted from this product.
Retinal Thermal, weak visual stimulus	NOTICE IR emitted from this product.	CAUTION. IR emitted from this product.	WARNING IR emitted from this product.
Corneal/ lens IR	WARNING IR emitted from this product.	WARNING IR emitted from this product.	WARNING IR emitted from this product.

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On Protective Measures

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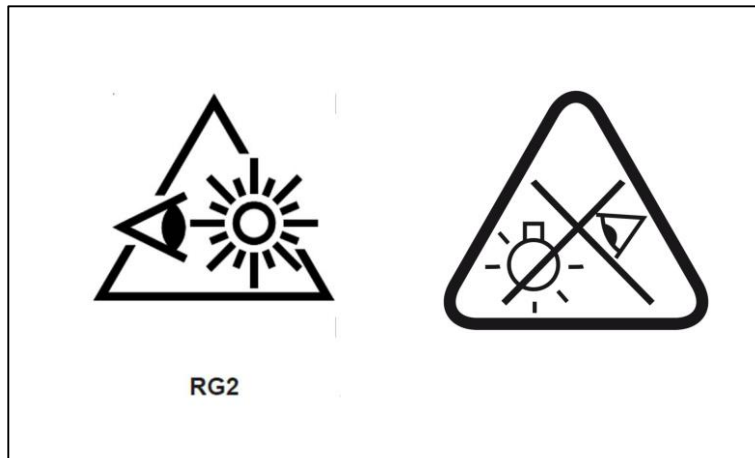
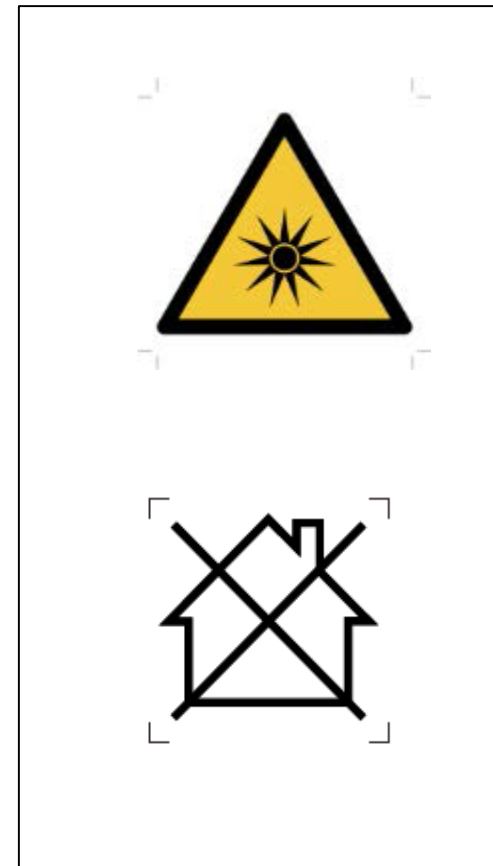
Hazard	Exempt	RG1	RG2	RG3
Actinic UV	-	Minimise exposure to eyes or skin. Use appropriate shielding.	Eye or skin irritation may result from exposure. Use appropriate shielding.	Avoid eye and skin exposure to unshielded product.
UV-A	-	Minimise exposure to eyes or skin. Use appropriate shielding.	Eye or skin irritation may result from exposure. Use appropriate shielding.	Avoid eye and skin exposure to unshielded product.
Blue Light	-	-	Do not stare at operating lamp. May be harmful to the eye	Do not look at operating lamp. Eye injury may result.
Retinal Thermal	-	-	Do not stare at operating lamp. May be harmful to the eye	Do not look at operating lamp. Eye injury may result.
Retinal Thermal, weak visual stimulus	-	Use appropriate shielding or eye protection.	Do not stare at operating lamp.	Avoid eye exposure. Use appropriate shielding or eye protection.
Corneal/ lens IR	-	Do not stare at operating lamp	Do not stare at operating lamp	Do not look at operating lamp

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RG3



RG2

Summary

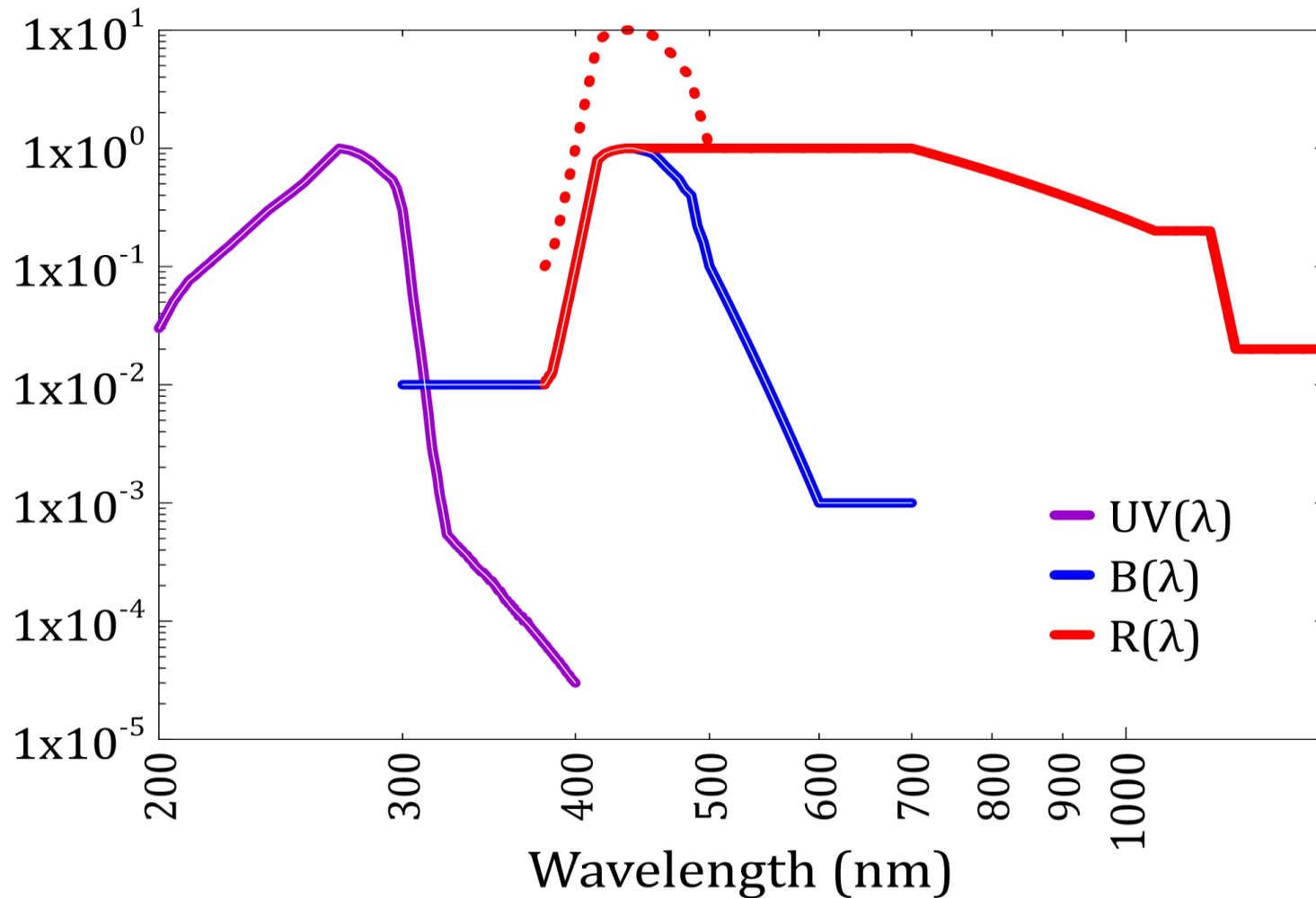
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Hazard Name	Wavelength range, nm	Metric	Exposure duration (s)	Exposure Limit Value	Units
UV	200 – 400 ^a	$H_{\text{eff}}^{\text{EL}}$	$t \leq 30\,000$	30	$\text{J}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$
UVA	315 – 400	$H_{\text{UVA}}^{\text{EL}}$	$t \leq 1000$	10 000	$\text{J}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$
			$1000 < t \leq 30000$	10	$\text{W}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$
Blue light	300 – 700 ^b	D_{B}^{EL}	$0.25 \leq t \leq 10000$	10^6	$\text{J}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{sr}^{-1}$
		L_{B}^{EL}	$10000 < t \leq 30000$	100	$\text{W}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{sr}^{-1}$
Blue light, small source	300 – 700 ^b	H_{B}^{EL}	$0.25 \leq t < 100$	100	$\text{J}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$
		E_{B}^{EL}	$100 \leq t \leq 30000$	1	$\text{W}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$
Retinal thermal	380 – 1400 ^c	L_{R}^{EL}	$t < 10^{-6}$	$0.63 \alpha^{-1}$	$\text{W}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{sr}^{-1}$
		D_{R}^{EL}	$10^{-6} \leq t < 0.25$	$20\,000 \alpha^{-1} t^{0.75}$	$\text{J}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{sr}^{-1}$
		L_{R}^{EL}	$t \geq 0.25$	$28\,000 \alpha^{-1}$	$\text{W}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{sr}^{-1}$
Retinal thermal, weak visual stimulus	780 – 1400 ^c	$L_{\text{WVS}}^{\text{EL}}$	$0.25 < t < 100$	$20\,000 \alpha^{-1} t^{-0.25}$	$\text{W}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{sr}^{-1}$
		$L_{\text{WVS}}^{\text{EL}}$	$t \geq 100$	$6300 \cdot \alpha^{-1}$	$\text{W}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{sr}^{-1}$
Corneal/lens IR	780 – 3000	$E_{\text{IR}}^{\text{EL}}$	$t < 1000$	$18\,000 \cdot t^{-0.75}$	$\text{W}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$
			$t \geq 1000$	100	$\text{W}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$
Skin thermal	380 – 3000	$H_{\text{skin}}^{\text{EL}}$	$t \leq 10$	$20\,000 \cdot t^{0.25}$	$\text{J}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$

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Action Spectra

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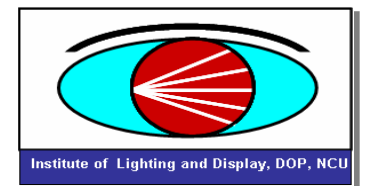
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Thanks for your attention



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